

PROBLEM 1-12

GIVEN: SPECIFIC WEIGHT OF BRASS =  $520 \text{ lb/ft}^3$  (WEIGHT/VOLUME)

REQUIRED: DENSITY IN SI UNITS (MASS/VOLUME)

$$\rho = 520 \frac{\text{lb}}{\text{ft}^3} * 4.4482 \frac{\text{N}}{\text{lb}} * \frac{1}{9.81} \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{N}} * \frac{1}{0.3048^3} \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{ft}^3}$$

$$= 8326.72 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

THEREFORE: FOR  $g = 9.81 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{N}}$ ,  $\rho = 8326.72 \text{ kg/m}^3$

FOR  $g = 10 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{N}}$ ,  $\rho = 8168.51 \text{ kg/m}^3$

PROBLEM 1-17

GIVEN: EQ 1-2  $F = G \frac{M_1 M_2}{R^2}$

REQUIRED: EQ 1-2 DIMENSIONALLY HOMOGENEOUS  
GRAVITATIONAL FORCE:  $M_1 = M_2 = 150 \text{ kg}$

RADIUS =  $275 \text{ mm}$

$R = 2 \cdot \text{RADIUS} = 0.55 \text{ m}$

FORCE UNIT

$$F = G \frac{M_1 M_2}{R^2} = \left( \frac{\text{M}^3}{\text{KG} \cdot \text{S}^2} \right) \left( \frac{\text{KG} \cdot \text{KG}}{\text{M} \cdot \text{M}} \right) = \text{KG} \cdot \frac{\text{M}}{\text{S}^2} = \text{N}$$

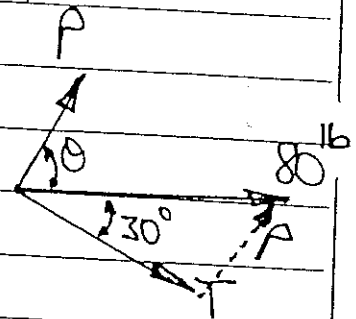
$$F = 6.73 \cdot 10^{-12} \cdot \frac{(150 \cdot 150)}{0.55^2} = 496 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ N} = 4.96 \mu\text{N} = F$$

PROBLEM 2-26

GIVEN: RESULTANT FORCE ON BOAT =  $80 \text{ lb}$   
ANGLES  $\theta$  &  $30^\circ$  TO P & T

REQUIRED: MAGNITUDES OF T & P FOR MINIMUM P

BY INSPECTION,  $\theta = 60^\circ$



$$\cos 30 = \frac{T}{80} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{T = 69.28 \text{ lb}}}$$

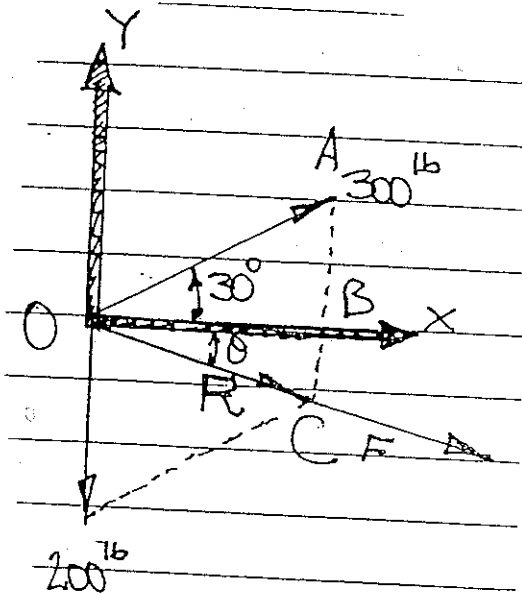
$$\sin 30 = \frac{P}{80} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{P = 40.00 \text{ lb}}}$$

### PROBLEM 2-29

GIVEN: RESULTANT =  $500^{\text{lb}}$

ANGLES  $\theta$  &  $30^\circ$  TO  $F$  &  $300^{\text{lb}}$

REQUIRED:  $\theta$  FOR MINIMUM  $F$



$$OB = OA \cos(30) = 300 \cos(30) = 259.81^{\text{lb}}$$

$$AB = OA \sin(30) = 300 \sin(30) = 150.00^{\text{lb}}$$

$$BC = AC - AB = 200 - 150 = 50.00^{\text{lb}}$$

$$OC = \frac{OB}{\cos(\theta)} \quad \theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{BC}{OB} = \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{50}{259.81} \right)$$

$$OC = R = \frac{259.81}{\cos(10.89)} = 264.58^{\text{lb}} \quad \underline{\underline{10.89^\circ = \theta}}$$

$$F = 500 - R = 235.42^{\text{lb}} = F$$